

CHRIS A. WOLD
Lewis & Clark Law School
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EDUCATION

NORTHWESTERN SCHOOL OF LAW AT LEWIS & CLARK COLLEGE, J.D. 1990

Bernard F. O'Rourke Award 1990 (outstanding student writing on a natural resources topic)
Environmental Certificate
Natural Resources Fellowship

ST. OLAF COLLEGE, B.A. Chemistry 1986, *cum laude*

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

LEWIS & CLARK LAW SCHOOL, Associate Professor of Law; Director, International Environmental Law Project, Portland, OR, 1994-present.

Courses Taught: International Environmental Law, Trade and the Environment, Ocean and Coastal Law, Coastal Law and Ecology, Climate Change and the Law, and Comparative Environmental Law.

Direct the International Environmental Law Project: Fundraise for a staff attorney and develop projects for students who participate directly in advocacy on international environmental law issues. Provide legal advice on public international law, international environmental law, and international trade law to governments, international institutions, and nongovernmental organizations. Projects have included:

- drafting a sea turtle conservation treaty for Costa Rica, Nicaragua, and Panama, signed in revised form by Costa Rica and Panama.
- providing legal advice on numerous legal issues to governments and nongovernmental organizations relating to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES).
- providing legal advice to the CITES Secretariat on diplomatic immunity, rules of procedure, and the relationship between CITES and the SPAW Protocol.
- serving as an official legal advisor to the United Kingdom at the 2001 meeting of the International Whaling Commission (IWC).
- providing legal advice to the German government relating to the IWC's proposed rules for the resumption of commercial whaling.
- preparing a petition to the Commission for Environmental Cooperation alleging that the United States is failing to enforce the Migratory Bird Treaty Act.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY'S WASHINGTON COLLEGE OF LAW, Adjunct Prof. of Law, 1993-1994.

Course Taught: International Wildlife Law.

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PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW ALLIANCE WORLDWIDE, Of Counsel, Eugene, OR, 1994-present.

Provide legal research and assistance to a network of public interest environmental lawyers in more than 50 countries on questions of international environmental law.

CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW, Attorney, Washington D.C., 1990-1994;
Of Counsel, 1994-2003.

Provided legal advice and engaged in legal advocacy primarily in three programs, *Wildlife and Biodiversity*, *Central and Eastern Europe*, and *Multilateral Development Banks*. Specific tasks included: advising Bulgaria's Ministry of Environment on the consistency of its environmental laws with international norms, advising the government of Ukraine concerning the development of a national biodiversity conservation strategy; advice to NGOs and governments concerning CITES; developing environmental impact assessment training workshops in Slovakia and the Czech Republic; developing strategies for improving the environmental performance of the World Bank; and investigating environmental and human rights violations associated with the World Bank funded Narmada Dam Project.

HAGLUND & KIRTLEY, Law Clerk, Portland, OR, September 1989 - April 1990.

TRUSTEES FOR ALASKA, Law Clerk, Anchorage, AK, Summer 1989.

NATIONAL MARINE FISHERIES SERVICE, Fisheries Observer, Seattle, WA, Fall 1988.

NATIONAL WILDLIFE FEDERATION, Education Intern, Washington, DC, Feb. - Aug. 1987.

ACADIA NATIONAL PARK, Naturalist, Bar Harbor, ME, June - Sept. 1986.

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

CHRIS WOLD, DAVID HUNTER, MELISSA POWERS, CLIMATE CHANGE AND THE LAW (forthcoming 2008)

WOLD, GAINES & BLOCK, TRADE AND THE ENVIRONMENT: CASES AND MATERIALS (2005).

SAMPAIO, WOLD, & NARDY, PRINCÍPIOS DE DIREITO AMBIENTAL: NA DIMENSÃO INTERNACIONAL E COMPARADA (2003).

ARTICLES AS PART OF A COLLECTION

The Status of Sea Turtles under International Environmental Law and International Environmental Agreements in SEA TURTLES: A SHARED RESOURCE IN CENTRAL AMERICA (1997) (also translated into Spanish).

Wold, et al., *Draft Agreement for the Conservation of Sea Turtles on the Caribbean Coast of*

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Panama, Costa Rica and Nicaragua (Annotated) in SEA TURTLES: A SHARED RESOURCE IN CENTRAL AMERICA (1997).

Multilateral Environmental Agreements and the GATT: Conflict and Resolution?, in COMPARATIVE ASIAN ENVIRONMENTAL LAW ANTHOLOGY 529 (Bolla & McDorman eds. 1999)(reprinting 26 ENVTL. L. 841 (1996)).

The Relation of CITES to GATT, in MULTILATERAL ENVIRONMENTAL AGREEMENTS AND THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (eds. Housman, Goldberg, Van Dyke and Zaelke, 1995).

LAW REVIEW ARTICLES

World Heritage Species: A New Legal Approach to Conservation, 20 GEORGETOWN INT'L ENVTL. L. REV. ____ (forthcoming 2008).

The Inadequacy of the Citizen Submission Process of Articles 14 & 15 of the North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation, 26 LOYOLA OF LOS ANGELES INT'L & COMP. L. REV. 415 (2004) (with Ritchie, Scott, & Clark).

Trade in Endangered Species, 14 YEARBOOK OF INT'L ENVTL. LAW 375 (2004).

Trade in Endangered Species, 13 YEARBOOK OF INT'L ENVTL. LAW 389 (2003).

Implementation of Reservations Law in International Environmental Treaties: The Cases of Cuba and Iceland, 14 COL. J. INT'L L. & POL'Y 53 (2003).

The Status of Sea Turtles under International Environmental Law and International Environmental Agreements, 5 J. INT'L WILDLIFE L. & POL'Y 11 (2002).

The Futility, Utility, and Future of the Convention on Biological Diversity, 9 COL. J. INT'L ENVTL. L. & POL'Y 1 (1997).

Multilateral Environmental Agreements and the GATT: Conflict and Resolution?, 26 ENVTL. L. 841 (1996).

An Earth Parliament for Indigenous Peoples: Investigating Alternative World Governance, 4 COL. J. INT'L ENVTL. L. & POL'Y 197 (1992).

Wold & Zaelke, *Promoting Sustainable Development and Democracy in Central and Eastern Europe: The Role of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development*, 7 AM. U.J. INT'L L. & POL'Y 559 (1992).

Wold & Zaelke, *Establishing an Independent Administrative Review Tribunal at the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development: A Model for Improving Multilateral Development Bank Decisionmaking*, 2 DUKE ENVTL. L. & POL'Y FORUM 59 (1992).

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NOAA Civil Penalty Policy: Time for a Change, 18 COASTAL MANAGEMENT 213 (1990).

TREATY DOCUMENTS

Wold, et al., *A Review of Monitoring, Control, and Surveillance Programs of International Fisheries Agreements with a View to the IWC's Inspection and Observation Scheme of the RMS* (Dec. 2, 2001)(background document as part of IWC/53/RMS 5).

A Review of Calculating Contributions in the International Whaling Commission and Other Fisheries Organizations, in International Whaling Commission, REPORT OF THE CONTRIBUTIONS TASK FORCE INTERSESSIONAL MEETING (May 21-22)(with Tumerelle).

Legal Assessment of Compatibility Issues between the Protocol Concerning Specially Protected Areas and Wildlife (SPAW) to the Cartagena Convention and the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES), in UNEP (DEC)/CAR IG 17/INF.5, at pages 8-27 (February 2000).

A Guide to the Rules of Procedure, in CITES, GUIDE FOR PARTICIPANTS AT THE 11TH MEETING OF THE CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES TO CITES, Inf. 11.1, 5-14 (April 10-20, 2000).

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

The Biodiversity Convention and Existing International Agreements: Opportunities for Synergy (June 1995).

CITES and the Precautionary Principle: The Burden to Show That a Use Is Sustainable (Nov. 1994).

The Relationship between Trade Measures of CITES and the Provisions of GATT (Nov. 1994).

The Relationship of CITES to the International Tropical Timber Agreement and the International Convention on the Conservation of Atlantic Tuna (Nov. 1994).

The New Listing Criteria Proposed by the Standing Committee Violate CITES (Nov. 1994).

Downes & Wold, *Biodiversity Prospecting: The Rules of the Game*, BIOSCIENCE (June 1994).

Discovering the Limits of Democracy in International Law, 12 THE ADVOCATE 7 (Winter 1992).

Remembering Elephants at the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species, 9 ENDANGERED SPECIES UPDATE 6 (1992).

The Zimbabwe Resolutions: A Threat to the Future of CITES (paper prepared for the delegates to the Eighth Conference of the Parties to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species) (1992).

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Wold & Zaelke, *Sustainable Development and the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development* (CIEL Working Paper: 1991).

SIGNIFICANT PRESENTATIONS AND LECTURES

“World Heritage Species” and the Branding of Wildlife for Conservation, speaker, Animal Law Conference, Lewis & Clark Law School, Oct. 2005.

Nonsense and Non Sequiturs: Environmental Decisionmaking in the WTO and NAFTA, speaker, Columbia Law School, March 2, 2002.

The Politics of Whaling, speaker, Animal Law Conference, Lewis & Clark Law School, Oct. 20, 2001.

NAFTA and the Protection of Migratory Birds, speaker, Cooper Ornithological Society, Albuquerque, NM, April 2001.

CITES and the International Trade in Mahogany, speaker, Land Air and Water Conference, University of Oregon Law School, March 2001.

The Whale Meat Trade, speaker, Animal Law Conference, Lewis & Clark Law School, Oct. 27, 2000.

Tuna, Turtles, Teamsters and Trade: The WTO’s Impacts on Consumer Choices, speaker, CLE, Lewis & Clark Law School, Sept. 22, 2000.

The Five “Ts” of Trade, speaker, Lewis and Clark College, March 14, 2000.

A Transboundary, Comparative Approach to Global Environmental Protection, speaker, Vanderbilt Law School, Nashville, TN, 2000.

Turtles, Tuna, and Tennis Shoes: How Trade Rules Affect Consumer and Regulatory Choices, speaker, Portland, OR, Oct. 22, Oct. 23, & Nov. 2, 1999.

A Brief History of the World Bank Inspection Panel, speaker, 1999 Public Interest Environmental Law Conference, Eugene, OR, March 5, 1999.

TEDs, Turtles, and the Creation of New International Treaty Rights, speaker, Animals in the Global Marketplace: Science, Society and Industry, Portland, OR, Oct. 10, 1998.

Public Participation in the United States, speaker, Defesa Dos Direitos Fundamentais, Curitiba, Brazil, June 11-13, 1998 (also in Campo Grande, Brazil, June 4-6).

The Precautionary Principle and Sustainable Use: Implementation of the Biodiversity Convention’s General Provisions in CITES, speaker, International Wildlife Conference, Washington, D.C., March 1998.

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CITES, the Biodiversity Convention, and Sustainable Use, speaker, Global Biodiversity Forum, Harare, Zimbabwe, June 1997.

The Futility, Utility and Future of the Convention on Biological Diversity, speaker, International Wildlife Conference, Washington, D.C., April 1996.

Sustainable Use and the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species, panelist, Land, Air, and Water Conference, Eugene, Oregon, March 1995.

Ecology, Economics and Cooperation: Developing a Land Ethic in Law, speaker, Aldo Leopold Symposia, Madison, Wisconsin, October 26-29, 1994.

International Marine Law, speaker, Animal Law Conference: Marine Law Symposia, Portland, Oregon, September 17-18, 1994.

Public Participation in Large Water Projects, speaker, Conference Concerning the Legal and Scientific Aspects of the Hidrovia, University of Mato Grosso, Cuiabá, Brazil, September 1993.

The Unsustainable Use of Wildlife under the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species, panelist, the Land, Air, and Water Conference, Eugene, Oregon, March 1993.

Public Participation in the Biodiversity Convention: Prospects for the Future, panelist, the Conference of the Biodiversity Convention . Looking to the Future, University of Mato Grosso, Cuiabá, Brazil, April, 1993.

Exporting More Than Cigarettes to Central and Eastern Europe, panelist, Eastern Europe in Transition . Professional Experiences, Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies, April 22, 1992.

The Environment and Central and Eastern Europe, lecture, the School for Advanced International Studies, Environmental Forum, November 5, 1991.

Environmental Impact Assessment and Citizen Participation, lecture at the Summer School for an Ecological Future, Macea, Romania, September 2, 1991.

Democracy, Ecology, and Politics, lecture at the Ecological University in Bucharest, Romania, September 7, 1991.

Sustainable Development and the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, at the Workshop on Environmental Protection and Citizen Participation in the Lending Practices of the EBRD, Budapest, Hungary, March 26-27, 1991.

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ASSOCIATIONS AND MEMBERSHIPS

National Advisory Committee to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
American Bar Association (Environment, Energy, and Resources Section)
American Society of International Law
IUCN Commission on Environmental Law
Oregon State Bar
Worker's Rights Board of Portland