

# Foreign Policy Perspective Of the Major Powers In the 1970s

10th Annual International Affairs Symposium  
May 8-10, 1973  
Lewis and Clark College

In light of the changing face of the international system, the 10th Annual Symposium on International Affairs is being held to examine the nature of United States foreign policy in the context of her relationships with four major powers--the Soviet Union, the People's Republic of China, Japan, and the European Economic Community--during the coming decade. A distinguished group of scholars and diplomats will participate in the three-day symposium.

## HANS J. MORGENTHAU

Leonard Davis Distinguished Professor of Political Science, City University of New York; Albert A. Michelson Distinguished Service Professor of Political Science and History Emeritus, University of Chicago.

A distinguished scholar of international relations for four decades, Dr. Morgenthau is one of the U.S. State Department's leading consultants on foreign policy and international affairs. Born and educated in Germany, he came to this country in 1937 and became a citizen in 1943. He served on the faculties of the Universities of Frankfurt and Geneva and the Institute of International and Economic Studies in Madrid before coming to the U.S. His career in teaching at the University of Chicago began in 1943. He served in various capacities during his 28 years there, including director of the Center for Study of American Foreign and Military Policy from 1950 to 1971, and held the Albert A. Michelson chair from 1963 to 1971. He has been at the City University of New York since 1968, and has served as visiting professor at the University of California, Harvard, Columbia, Yale, Northwestern and Wyoming. He was a consultant to the State Department in 1949 and 1951 and has served regularly in that capacity since 1963. He also was a consultant to the Defense Department from 1963 to 1965. He was a member of the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton, an associate in the Washington Center for Foreign Policy Research, and a senior research fellow on the Council on Foreign Relations. He is the author of *Politics Among Nations* and numerous other books and articles on international relations.

## ALEXANDER I. ZINCHUK

Minister Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, and Consul General Designate for the Soviet Union.

The Symposium Committee is sorry that it was unable to obtain pictures or biographical information on Mr. Zinchuk in time for this publication.

## ROBERT A. SCALAPINO

Professor of Political Science, University of California, Berkeley.

Professor Scalapino, a member of the political science faculty at the University of California at Berkeley since 1949, has traveled extensively in Asia, the Middle East and Africa. His 23rd trip was a month-long stay in the People's Republic of China in December of 1972. Earlier that year he spent three months in South and Southeast Asia. He has written some 50 articles and eight books on Asian politics and U.S.-Asian policy. His most recent works include *Asia and the Major Powers*, 1972; *American-Japanese Relations In a Changing Era*, 1972; *Elites in the People's Republic of China* (editor and contributor), 1972; and *Communism in Korea* (2 volumes with Cong-Sik Lee), 1972. His Ph.D. is from Harvard University.



Reischauer

Morgenthau



Scalapino



Sykes



Cargo

## EDWIN O. REISCHAUER

University Professor, Harvard University; Former U.S. Ambassador to Japan

One of the United States' most knowledgeable scholars of Japan and Asia. The American Ambassador to Japan from 1961 to 1966, Dr. Reischauer has literally spent his life studying Japan and the Japanese people. He has written nine major works on that country and Asia. Two of his latest are *Beyond Vietnam: the United States and Asia* (1967), and *Japan: The Story of a Nation* (1970). He was born to missionary parents in Tokyo in 1910 and educated in Japan. Before receiving his Ph.D. from Harvard in 1939, he studied at the University of Paris, Tokyo and Kyoto Universities and in Peking, China. He joined the Harvard faculty in 1939. After serving the U.S. State and Defense Departments during World War II, he returned to Harvard in 1950 and served as a professor of Japanese History for 11 years. He has been a University Professor at Harvard since resigning as Ambassador to Japan in 1966. He was director and is currently president of the board of trustees of the Harvard-Yenching Institute. Among other major titles by Reischauer are *Japan Past and Present* (1946 and 1963), *The United States and Japan* (1950 and 1965), and *Wanted: An Asian Policy* (1955).

## WILLIAM I. CARGO

Director, Planning and Coordinating Staff, U.S. State Department

Dr. Cargo is a career officer who has been with the State Department since 1943. His assignments have included being the State Department Director of U.N. Political and Security Affairs; Deputy U.S. representative to the International Atomic Energy Commission; Deputy Chief of Mission at Karachi and Rawalpindi, Pakistan, and Deputy Chief of the U.S. Mission to NATO in Brussels, and Deputy U.S. representative to the North Atlantic Council. The latter three assignments were all with the personal rank of minister. He holds a Ph.D. from the University of Michigan.

## RICHARD A. SYKES, CMG, MC

Her Majesty's Minister from Great Britain in Washington

A career diplomat with the British Foreign Office, Richard Sykes has served his country in embassies around the world. After joining the Foreign Office in 1947, he went to China, serving in Nanking until 1950, and Peking until 1952. He was then appointed First Secretary of the Foreign Office, and served as private secretary to the Minister of State from 1954 to 1955. Subsequently he was First Secretary and Head of Chancery in Brussels from 1956 to 1959, and in Santiago, Chile, from 1959 to 1962. He was Counsellor in Athens from 1963 to 1966. He returned to the Foreign Office to head the Defense Department until 1970 when he was appointed Ambassador to Cuba. He took up his current post in Washington in November of 1972. He was educated at Wellington College, Berkshire, and at Christ Church Oxford, with a degree in modern history.

## SCHEDULE OF SESSIONS --- 10th ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS SYMPOSIUM

All sessions are free and open to the public. They will be held in Templeton College Center on the Lewis and Clark campus. Discussions will follow each session.

### Tuesday, May 8

3:15 p.m.

**WILLIAM CARGO**

"U.S. Foreign Policy in the 1970s"

8:00 p.m.

**ROBERT A. SCALAPINO**

"Old Themes and New Trends in  
"China's Foreign Policy - 1973"

### Wednesday, May 9

10:30 a.m.

**EDWIN REISCHAUER**

"Japan's World Role in the 1970s"

8:00 p.m.

**ALEXANDER I. ZINCHUK**

"U.S.S.R. Foreign Policy in the 1970s"

### Thursday, May 10

3:15 p.m.

**RICHARD SYKES, CMG, MC**

"The European Economic Community in the 1970s"

8:00 p.m.

**HANS J. MORGENTHAU**

"The Foreign Policy of the Second Nixon Administration"

Dr. John R. Howard, President of Lewis and Clark College; Dr. John E. Brown, Vice President for Academic Affairs and Dean of the Faculty, Executive Committee for the Curriculum of International Affairs; Dr. Joseph M. Ha, chairman, Dr. Donald G. Balmer, Dr. John E. Brown, Dr. Guenter H. Matternsdorff, Dr. Nosratollah Rassekh, International Affairs Symposium Steering Committee; Ronald W. Atwood, chairman, Peter Chang, Alice Fajen, Chris Herbert, Suzanne Marquardt, Dennis Olson, Nancie Potter, Dr. Joseph M. Ha, Advisor and Coordinator. Special recognition for the assistance of Dr. C. Easton Rothwell, Director, Pacific Rim Center, Portland State University, and distinguished visiting lecturer James C. Cameron. Automobiles for transportation furnished by Pontiac Motor Division, General Motors Corporation.

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