SUMMARY ANNUAL REPORT

For Lewis & Clark College Defined Contribution Retirement Plan and Tax Deferred Annuity Plan

This is a summary of the annual report for Lewis & Clark College Defined Contribution Retirement Plan and Tax Deferred Annuity Plan, EIN 93-0386858, Plan No. 001, for period January 01, 2016 through December 31, 2016. The annual report has been filed with the Employee Benefits Security Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, as required under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Basic Financial Statement

Benefits under the plan are provided by insurance and a trust fund. Plan expenses were \$8,527,444. These expenses included \$61,200 in administrative expenses, and \$8,466,244 in benefits paid to participants and beneficiaries. A total of 1,740 persons were participants in or beneficiaries of the plan at the end of the plan year, although not all of these persons had yet earned the right to receive benefits.

The value of plan assets, after subtracting liabilities of the plan, was \$207,538,228 as of December 31, 2016, compared to \$193,641,206 as of January 01, 2016. During the plan year the plan experienced an increase in its net assets of \$13,897,022. This increase includes unrealized appreciation and depreciation in the value of plan assets; that is, the difference between the value of the plan's assets at the end of the year and the value of the assets at the beginning of the year or the cost of assets acquired during the year. The plan had total income of \$22,415,395, including employer contributions of \$4,100,667, employee contributions of \$3,540,167, earnings from investments of \$12,869,723, and other income of \$1,904,838.

Your Rights To Additional Information

You have the right to receive a copy of the full annual report, or any part thereof, on request. The items listed below are included in that report:

- an accountant's report;
- financial information;
- information on payments to service providers;
- assets held for investment;
- fiduciary information, including non-exempt transactions between the plan and parties-in-interest (that is, persons who have certain relationships with the plan);
- insurance information, including sales commissions paid by insurance carriers;
- information regarding any common or collective trusts, pooled separate accounts, master trusts or 103-12 investment entities in which the plan participates;

To obtain a copy of the full annual report, or any part thereof, write or call the office of Lewis & Clark College at 0615 SW Palatine Hill Road, Portland, OR 97219-7879, or by telephone at (503) 768-6235. The charge to cover copying costs will be \$2.00 for the full annual report, or \$0.25 per page for any part thereof.

You also have the right to receive from the plan administrator, on request and at no charge, a statement of the assets and liabilities of the plan and accompanying notes, or a statement of income and expenses of the plan and accompanying notes, or both. If you request a copy of the full annual report from the plan administrator, these two statements and accompanying notes will be included as part of that report. The charge to cover copying costs given above does not include a charge for the copying of these portions of the report because these portions are furnished without charge.

You also have the legally protected right to examine the annual report at the main office of the plan (Lewis & Clark College, 0615 SW Palatine Hill Road, Portland, OR 97219-7879) and at the U.S. Department of Labor in Washington, D.C., or to obtain a copy from the U.S. Department of Labor upon payment of copying costs. Requests to the Department should be addressed to: Public Disclosure Room, Room N1513, Employee Benefits Security Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, 200 Constitution Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20210.